

# Congress of the United States

Washington, D.C. 20515

October 15, 2018

Robert A. Bradway, CEO  
Amgen  
One Amgen Center Drive  
Thousand Oaks, CA  
91320-1799

Dear Robert A. Bradway:

Your company is one of the largest pharmaceutical corporations producing many lifesaving and life-sustaining drugs, but a life-saving drug is 100% ineffective when it is unaffordable. Amgen, like many other pharmaceutical manufacturers, benefits from taxpayer assistance through publicly funded research and corporate tax breaks. We write on behalf of our constituents who are paying multiple times over for their prescription drugs with questions to ensure that the products they help pay to develop are affordable.

Despite resounding pleas from the American public to lower prescription drug prices, an AARP analysis found that the prices of 268 brand name drugs increased at least 15% a year from 2013 to 2015.<sup>1</sup> A recent Americans for Tax Fairness (ATF) report found retail prices for a sample of leading American drugs had soared by 40% to 70%, or increased 14 times the rate of inflation, between 2011-2015.<sup>2</sup> In that time period, Amgen raised the cost of its drug Enbrel, a common treatment for rheumatoid arthritis by more than 70%. ATF also found that over that same period profits for the ten largest pharmaceutical corporations rose by almost 40% and a report from Oxfam found that large pharmaceutical corporations may be dodging \$3.8 billion in taxes each year through off-shore tax havens.<sup>3</sup> This is especially troubling to tax-payers (our constituents) as publicly funded research contributed to every new drug that was approved from 2010–2016.<sup>4</sup>

The Republican Tax Cuts and Jobs Act was introduced in November and signed into law December 22, 2017, the corporate tax rate was reduced by 40% and it is estimated that Amgen would receive more than \$900 million in tax cuts in 2018.<sup>5</sup> In addition, Amgen will receive an

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<sup>1</sup> Rx Price Watch Report: Trends in Retail Prices of Prescription Drugs Widely Used by Older Americans: 2006 to 2015, <https://www.aarp.org/ppi/info-2016/trends-in-retail-prices-of-drugs.html>

<sup>2</sup> The Pharma Big 10: Price Gougers, Tax Dodgers, December 2017, <https://americansfortaxfairness.org/wp-content/uploads/Pharma-Drug-Price-Gougers-Tax-Dodgers-Report-FINAL-12-5-17.pdf>

<sup>3</sup> Prescription for Poverty, <https://oxfamlibrary.openrepository.com/bitstream/handle/10546/620548/cr-prescription-for-poverty-pharma-180918-en.pdf>

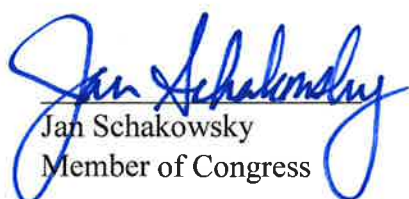
<sup>4</sup> Contribution of NIH funding to new drug approvals 2010–2016, February 2018, <http://www.pnas.org/content/early/2018/02/06/1715368115>


<sup>5</sup> BAD MEDICINE: How GOP Tax Cuts Are Enriching Drug Companies, Leaving Workers & Patients Behind, April 2018, <https://americansfortaxfairness.org/wp-content/uploads/Pharma-Tax-Cut-Report-4.26.18-FINAL-.pdf>

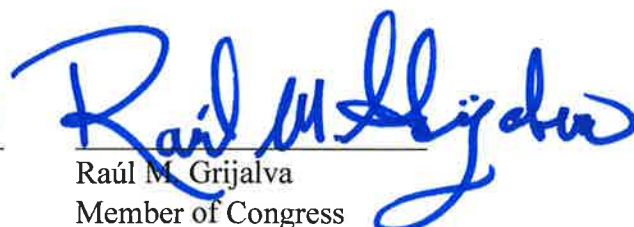
estimated one-time tax cut of \$5.5 billion on its existing offshore profits.<sup>6</sup> Since November 28, 2017, your company has announced \$10 billion of stock buybacks. Instead of using your tax savings to lower prescription drug costs and invest in innovation, your company decided stock buybacks that largely further enrich wealthy investors (or stockholders) were a top priority. Given that, we ask that you respond in writing to the following questions:

- 1) Since November 28, 2017, has your company changed the list price of any pharmaceuticals? If so, please list every drug that had a price increase or decrease along with the original prices and the percentage change.
- 2) Since November 28, 2017, how much have you invested in:
  - a. each clinical trial sponsored or funded by the company,
  - b. preclinical data development,
  - c. acquisition costs of startup firms, patent license or other drug development assets from third parties,
  - d. direct-to-consumer advertising including television, digital, and any other platform,
  - e. direct to prescriber marketing including all costs for Continuing Medical Education, provider office visits, and company sponsored trips and speaking fees.
- 3) Since November 28, 2017, have you discontinued certain drug development portfolios? If so, what drug development products were discontinued and why?
- 4) In early 2017, it was reported that Amgen planned to lay off 200 workers. Did Amgen follow-through with those layoffs? What business decisions played into this decision? How did the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act factor into this decision?
- 5) What is the median annual total compensation for all executives at present?
- 6) What is your country-by-country financial report?

Sincerely,

  
Jan Schakowsky  
Member of Congress

  
Mark Pocan  
Member of Congress

  
Raúl M. Grijalva  
Member of Congress

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<sup>6</sup> *Id.*



Kathy Castor  
Member of Congress



Steve Cohen  
Member of Congress



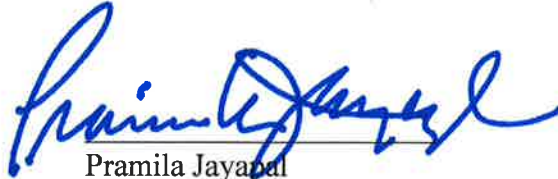
Peter A. DeFazio  
Member of Congress



Rosa L. DeLauro  
Member of Congress



Eleanor Holmes Norton  
Member of Congress



Pramila Jayapal  
Member of Congress



Marcy Kaptur  
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Ro Khanna  
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Chellie Pingree  
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Tim Ryan  
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Mark Takano  
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Peter Welch  
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